

K102067

**510(k) SUMMARY  
Titan Spine's Endoskeleton® TO**

Nov 5 2010

Date: May 28, 2010  
Contact: Kevin Gemas Titan Spine, LLC  
President Mequon Research Center  
866-822-7800 6140 Executive Dr., Suite A  
Mequon, WI 53092  
Trade Name: Endoskeleton TO® Interbody Fusion Device  
Product Class: Class II  
Classification: 21 CFR §888.3080 Orthosis, intervertebral body fusion device  
Product Codes: MAX  
Panel Code: 87

**Name of Device and Name/Address of Sponsor**

Endoskeleton® TO

Titan Spine, LLC  
Mequon Research Center  
6140 W. Executive Drive, Suite A  
Mequon, WI 53092

**Common or Usual Name**

Intervertebral body fusion device

**Predicate Devices**

The Endoskeleton® TO was shown to be substantially equivalent to legally marketed predicate devices. The predicate devices include the Ray Threaded Fusion Cage (P950019), the Lumbar I/F Cage (P960025), the Endoskeleton TT Interbody Fusion Device (K083714) and the BAK and BAK Proximity (P950002-S3).

**Intended Use / Indications for Use**

The Endoskeleton TO® Interbody Fusion Device is indicated for use in skeletally mature patients with Degenerative Disc Disease (DDD) at one or two contiguous levels from L2-S1. DDD is defined as discogenic back pain with degeneration of the disc confirmed by patient history and radiographic studies. Patients should have received 6 months of non-operative treatment prior to treatment with the devices. The device must be used with supplemental fixation. These DDD patients may also have up to Grade I spondylolisthesis or retrolisthesis at the involved level(s). It is indicated to be used with autograft bone.

## Technological Characteristics

The Endoskeleton™ TO is comprised of a variety of implant sizes to accommodate various patient's anatomy and pathology, and associated instrumentation. All implantable components are manufactured from medical grade titanium alloy (Ti6Al4V-ELI).

## Performance Data

Static and dynamic axial compression, static and dynamic compression shear, and static torsion were completed following ASTM F2077-03. Subsidence was tested following ASTM F2267-04. Expulsion testing was conducted following a recognized protocol to allow comparison evaluation of intervertebral body fusion device assemblies, and characterize their resistance to expulsion. The above pre-clinical testing performed on the Endoskeleton TO Interbody Fusion Device indicated that the Endoskeleton TO Interbody Fusion Device is substantially equivalent to the predicate devices and is adequate for the intended use.

## Summary:

The Endoskeleton TO Interbody Fusion Device and predicate devices have the same intended use, to provide mechanical stability in the lumbar disc space to facilitate biologic fusion. The indications for use of the Endoskeleton TO Interbody Fusion Device contain no new language that is not already included in at least one of the predicate devices. Moreover, the device is very similar in its size to the predicate devices. The materials used are also the same as in some predicate devices. There are no significant differences in technological characteristics compared to the predicates, and the minor differences that do exist do not raise any new types of safety or efficacy issues. Furthermore, bench testing demonstrates that these differences do not adversely impact device performance, as discussed below.



## DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Public Health Service

Food and Drug Administration  
10903 New Hampshire Avenue  
Document Control Room -WO66-G609  
Silver Spring, MD 20993-0002

Titan Spine, LLC  
% Silver Pine Consulting, LLC  
Rich Jansen, Pharm.D.  
13540 Guild Avenue  
Apple Valley, Minnesota 55124

NOV - 5 2010

Re: K102067

Trade/Device Name: Endoskeleton® TO Interbody Fusion Device

Regulation Number: 21 CFR 888.3080

Regulation Name: Intervertebral body fusion device

Regulatory Class: Class II

Product Code: MAX

Dated: July 22, 2010

Received: August 11, 2010

Dear Dr. Jansen:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration. Please note: CDRH does not evaluate information related to contract liability warranties. We remind you; however, that device labeling must be truthful and not misleading.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register.

Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act

or any Federal statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR Part 801); medical device reporting (reporting of medical device-related adverse events) (21 CFR 803); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820); and if applicable, the electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

If you desire specific advice for your device on our labeling regulation (21 CFR Part 801), please go to <http://www.fda.gov/AboutFDA/CentersOffices/CDRH/CDRHOffices/ucm115809.htm> for the Center for Devices and Radiological Health's (CDRH's) Office of Compliance. Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21 CFR Part 807.97). For questions regarding the reporting of adverse events under the MDR regulation (21 CFR Part 803), please go to

<http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/Safety/ReportaProblem/default.htm> for the CDRH's Office of Surveillance and Biometrics/Division of Postmarket Surveillance.

You may obtain other general information on your responsibilities under the Act from the Division of Small Manufacturers, International and Consumer Assistance at its toll-free number (800) 638-2041 or (301) 796-7100 or at its Internet address <http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/ResourcesforYou/Industry/default.htm>.

Sincerely yours,



Mark N. Melkerson  
Director  
Division of Surgical, Orthopedic  
And Restorative Devices  
Office of Device Evaluation  
Center for Devices and  
Radiological Health

Enclosure

### Indications for Use Statement

510(k) Number (if known): K102067

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Device Name: Endoskeleton® TO

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Prescription Use ✓  
(Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)

AND/OR

Over-The-Counter Use \_\_\_\_\_  
(21 CFR 801 Subpart C)

(PLEASE DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE-CONTINUE ON ANOTHER PAGE IF NEEDED)

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Concurrence of CDRH, Office of Device Evaluation (ODE)

  
(Division Sign-Off)  
Division of Surgical, Orthopedic,  
and Restorative Devices

510(k) Number K102067